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Post-Operative Information for

Knee Arthroscopy

*The following are general guidelines that may vary depending on the individual, the details of the procedure, and/or the anesthesia that was administered.

Diet

- Post-operative nausea and vomiting is a common side-effect of anesthesia.
- Progress your diet as tolerated.
- Drink plenty of non-alcoholic, non-caffeinated fluids.

Wound care

- Remove surgical dressings 48 hours after surgery and place bandages over the incision sites.
 - o Do NOT apply ointment to the incisions.
- After removing the dressings, shower as normal, letting water run over the incision sites.
- Do not submerge your body such as in a tub, pool, hot tub, or ocean.
- A small amount of drainage and swelling in the affected extremity is common.
 - o If the incision is draining, reinforce with sterile gauze and occlusive dressings.
- Swelling in the affected extremity is common.
 - o To decrease, ice and elevate the affected extremity above the heart
- If there is excessive drainage and/or redness surrounding the incision or red streaks coming away from it, increased pain, and/or increased temperature please call the office immediately.

Icing

- Ice your hip 5-6 times a day, 20 minutes at a time, for the first 2-3 days.
- If you purchased an ice machine (Polar Care), use the above intervals for at least 3-4 hours a day.
 - o Be sure to put a thin sheet between the ice and your skin, as the ice can cause frost-bite.

Activity

- You may weight bear as tolerated after the surgery.
 - o Use the crutches until you are able to walk safely and without much difficulty.
 - O Walk as normally as possible as soon as you are able.
- Practice straightening and bending your knee.
- Schedule PT to begin after your first post-operative appointment.
- Avoid prolonged periods of sitting (without the leg elevated) or long distance traveling for 2 weeks.
- You have been given home exercises in this packet that you may initiate the day after surgery.

School/Work

• If pain is tolerable, you may return to school or sedentary work 3-4 days after surgery.

Driving

- No driving until you are off narcotic pain medications.
- You may drive when you feel your braking time is not affected by your surgery and you can do so safely.
- For right leg surgery, this may be 2-4 weeks. It may be sooner on the left.
- Please use caution in the beginning and consider first practicing in an empty parking lot.

Pain Management

- You will be prescribed a narcotic pain medication to be taken as needed for pain.
 - o Use the least amount as possible to alleviate pain.
- Common side effects include nausea, vomiting, and drowsiness.
 - o To decrease these, take medication with food.
 - o If nausea and vomiting persist, call the office.
- Narcotic pain medications can cause constipation.
 - o Take a stool softener daily (i.e. Colace®, Senokot®, milk of magnesia), drink extra fluids, and increase your daily fiber intake.
- Narcotic pain medications like Vicodin® and Percocet® contain Tylenol® (acetaminophen).
 - o Do not exceed more than 4000mg of acetaminophen per day.
- Do not drive or operate machinery while taking narcotic pain medications.
- Do not drink alcohol while taking narcotic pain medications.
- Use ibuprofen (max 1800mg/day) in addition to narcotic pain medicine to:
 - o help with pain and swelling
 - o smooth out the post-operative "peaks and valleys"
 - o reduce overall amount of pain medications required
 - o increase the time intervals between narcotic pain medication usage
- If you received a block during surgery, this will wear off in 6-8 hours. You should start taking medication before this time. We suggest taking pain medication prior to bed the first night to avoid waking up in severe pain.
- Call the office if you continue to have uncontrollable pain.
- Please refer to the pain contract for additional information.

Follow-up Care and Questions

- Please be aware that we work out of 2 facilities:
 - o Monday, Wednesday, Thursday at 1598 South County Trail in East Greenwich
 - o **Tuesday** at 100 Butler Drive, Providence
 - **Please verify the location prior to your appointment**
- If you have any further questions, call Dr. Tabaddor's Administrative Assistant, Jackie, at (401) 402-1040.
- You will be seeing Arlene Kavanagh, PA-C, Dr. Tabaddor's physician assistant, for your post-operative appointment.

EMERGENCIES

- Call the office at (401) 402-1040 if you experience:
 - o Incision opens
 - o Redness, streaking, and/or pus at incision sites
 - o Uncontrollable bleeding
 - o Pain uncontrolled by pain medicine
 - o Painful swelling
 - o Severe pain or redness in calf
 - o Difficulty breathing or chest pain
 - o Fever > 101° F for 24 hours or shaking chills